

Timetable

1. Session: Introduction; Organizational Matters

Readings: Isin, E. F. and Turner, B. S. 2008. 'Citizenship studies: an introduction', in E. F. Isin and B. S. Turner (eds.), *Handbook of citizenship studies*, 1-10. Los Angeles, California et al.: Sage.
Buchowski, M. 'Intricate Relations between Western Anthropologists and Eastern Ethnologists'. (unpublished manuscript)

2. Session: Social Citizenship

Readings: Marshall, T. H. 1998. 'Citizenship and social class', in G. Shafir (ed.), *The citizenship debates*, 93-112. Minneapolis et al.: University of Minnesota Press.
Turner, B.S. 2001. "The Erosion of Citizenship" *British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 52, No. 2, (June 2001), pp. 189-209.

3. Session: Cultural and Multicultural Citizenship

Readings: Miller, T. 2008. 'Cultural citizenship', in E. F. Isin and B. S. Turner (eds.), *Handbook of citizenship studies*, 231-43. Los Angeles et al.: Sage.
Kymlicka, W. 1998. 'Multicultural citizenship', in G. Shafir (ed.), *The citizenship debates*, 167-88. Minneapolis et al.: University of Minnesota Press.

4. Session: Migration and the Nation State

Readings: Brubaker, R. 1992. 'Citizenship Struggles in Soviet Successor States', *International Migration Review* 26: 269-91.
Faulks, K. 2000. 'Citizenship', London et al.: Routledge. (chapter 2)

5. Session: Transnational Citizenship

Readings: Sassen, S. 2004 'Towards post-national and denationalized citizenship', in E. F. Isin and B. S. Turner (eds.), *Handbook of citizenship studies*, 277-91. Los Angeles et al.: Sage.
Fox, J. 2005. 'Unpacking "Transnational citizenship"', *Annual Review of Political Science* 8: 171-201. OR
Glick-Schiller, N. 2004. 'Transnationality', in D. Nugent (ed.), *A companion to the anthropology of politics*, 448-67. Malden, Mass. et al.: Blackwell.

7. Session: Citizenship and the City

Readings: Weber, M. 1998. 'Citizenship in ancient and medieval cities', in G. Shafir (ed.), *The citizenship debates*, 43-52. Minneapolis et al.: University of Minnesota Press.
Isin, E. F. 2008. 'City, democracy and citizenship: Historical images, contemporary practices', in E. F. Isin and B. S. Turner (eds.), *Handbook of citizenship studies*, 305-16. Los Angeles et al.: Sage.
Gordon, A. and Stack, T. 2007. 'Citizenship Beyond the State: Thinking with Early Modern Citizenship in the Contemporary World', *Citizenship Studies*, Volume 2: 117-33.

8. Session: Citizenship and Cosmopolitanism

Readings: Linklater, A. 2008. 'Cosmopolitan citizenship', in E. F. Isin and B. S. Turner (eds.), *Handbook of citizenship studies*, 317-32. Los Angeles et al.: Sage.
Calhoun, Craig 2008. 'Cosmopolitanism in the Modern Social Imaginary', in *Daedalus* 137.3: 105-114.
Hannerz, U. 2004. 'Cosmopolitanism', in D. Nugent (ed.), *A companion to the anthropology of politics*, 69-85. Malden, Mass. et al.: Blackwell.

9. Session: Civil Society

- Readings:** Chatterjee, P. 2004. *The politics of the governed: Reflections on popular politics in most of the world*. New York: Columbia University Press. (chapter 2)
Hann, C. 1996. 'Introduction: Political society and civil anthropology', in C. Hann and E. Dunn (eds.), *Civil society* 1-26. London et al.: Routledge.
Walzer, M. 1998. 'The civil society argument', in G. Shafir (ed.), *The citizenship debates*, 291-308. Minneapolis et al.: University of Minnesota Press.

10. Session: Soviet Citizenship

- Readings:** Alexopoulos, G. 2006. 'Soviet Citizenship, More or Less', *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 3: 487-528.
Humphrey, C. 2004. 'Cosmopolitanism and kosmopolitizm in the political life of Soviet citizens', *Focaal* 44: 138-52.

11. Session: Citizenship in Brazil

- Holston, J. 2008. *Insurgent citizenship: Disjunctions of democracy and modernity in Brazil*. Princeton et al.: Princeton University Press. (chapter 1) OR
Holston, J. 1999. 'Spaces of insurgent citizenship', in J. Holston (ed.), *Cities and citizenship*, 155-76. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
Caldeira, T. P. R. 1999. 'Fortified enclaves: The new urban segregation', in J. Holston (ed.), *Cities and citizenship*, 114-38. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. OR
Caldeira, T. P. R. 2001. *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in São Paulo*. Berkeley, Los Angeles: University of California Press. (introduction)

12. Session: Post-Colonial Citizenship

- Benda-Beckmann, F. a. K. forthcoming. 'Unity and Diversity: Multiple citizenship in Indonesia', in M.-C. Foblets, J.-F. Gaudreault-DesBiens and A. D. Renteln (eds.), *The Response of State Law to Cultural Diversity*, Brussels: De Boeck.
Stepputat, F. 2005. 'Violence, sovereignty, and citizenship in postcolonial Peru', in T. B. Hansen and F. Stepputat (eds.), *Sovereign bodies*, 61-81. Princeton, N.J. et al.: Princeton University Press.

13. Session: Final Discussion

The Anthropology of Citizenship in Post-Totalitarian States

Due to anthropology's classic obsession with stateless and/or "primitive" societies, the state was only recently discovered as an object of anthropological thought. As a crucial criterion for state belonging and social entitlements as well as of exclusion and political control, citizenship is of increasing significance for the anthropology of the state. Transnational movements for universal human rights, "travelling" models of law and justice, and the globalization of economy and politics challenge the viability of citizenship in the contemporary world. Yet, citizenship is both an aim and a subversive practice in recent social movements all over the world.

In this course, we will discuss classic positions on citizenship from the social sciences (e.g. Weber, Marschall) as well as follow recent debates about multiculturalism and group rights (e.g. Kymlicka), migration and the nation state (e.g. Brubaker), and the ideology of civil society (e.g. Chatterjee, Hann, Walzer). A particular focus will be put on citizenship in post-totalitarian societies, be they post-socialist, post-colonial, or post-dictatorial. In comparing literature on citizenship in post-totalitarian societies, structural similarities of authoritarian rule as well as regional, cultural, and social particularities should become apparent.

Selected References

- Alexopoulos, G. 2006. "Soviet Citizenship, More or Less," in *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History*, vol. 7, pp. 487-528.
- Brubaker, R. 1992. *Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, Mass. et al.: Harvard University Press.
- . 1998. Citizenship Struggles in Soviet Successor States. *International Migration Review: Special Issue: The New Europe and International Migration* 26:269-291.
- Chatterjee, P. 2004. *The politics of the governed: reflections on popular politics in most of the world*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hann, C., and E. Dunn. Editors. 1996. *Civil society: challenging western models*. London et al.: Routledge.
- Holston, J. 2008. *Insurgent citizenship: disjunctions of democracy and modernity in Brazil*. Princeton et al.: Princeton University Press.
- Kymlicka, W. 2003. *Multicultural citizenship: a liberal theory of minority rights*. Oxford et al.: Clarendon Press.
- Marshall, T. H. 1950. *Citizenship and social class and other essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walzer, M. 2003. "The idea of civil society: a path to social reconstruction," in *Civil society and democracy: a reader*. Edited by C. M. Elliott. New Delhi; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Weber, M. 1998. "Citizenship in ancient and medieval cities" in *The citizenship debates*. Edited by G. Shafir, pp. 43-52. Minneapolis et al.: University of Minnesota Press.